**Лексико-грамматические задания для 11 класса по темам**

**Тема 1.Повседневная жизнь семьи. Межличностные отношения в семье, с друзьями и знакомыми. Конфликтные ситуации, их предупреждение и разрешение.**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | I grew up in the UK in the 1980s. During my ……………………………, there wasn't always a lot to do in the summer holidays. | **CHILD** |
|  | On the rare occasions when it was a warm …………………………… day, we'd go for a picnic on Blackpool beach. | **SUN** |
|  | As far as my family were concerned, there was nothing more …………………………… than eating sandwiches on the beach. | **ENJOY** |
|  | We hardly ever went swimming, though, as the water was often …………………………… cold. So we would just play on the wet sand. | **EXTREME** |
|  | But even if we were …………………………… with the weather and it started raining, we could always go for some fish and chips. | **LUCKY** |
|  | Nothing gave us more pleasure after a …………………………… day at the seaside. | **TIRE** |

**Задания на выбор, подстановку слов и изменения грамматических форм**

1. **Fill in: devoted, single, get, overweight, divorced, separated, widow, engaged**  
   1. It’s difficult to be a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ parent.  
   2. My parents are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, so my sister and I live with our mum.  
   3. If you think you are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you should go on a diet.  
   4. She is a very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ daughter who spends all her time looking after her sick mother.  
   5. His parents didn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on well so they decided to get \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  
   6. Mrs. Ann’s husband died three years ago. She is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .  
   7. The recently \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ couple are planning a summer wedding.

**3. Fill in the gaps with the correct past form of the verbs in brackets**1. John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (come) across a photo of his great-grandfather as he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(look) through some old things.  
2. While Emma \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(do) her homework, her brother \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_( play) music loudly, and she couldn’t concentrate.  
3. Ann \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(try) to find a present for her mum for over an hour before she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_( finally/ see) something nice to buy her.  
4. Tracy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(be) exhausted because she \_\_\_\_\_\_(jog) for two hours.  
5. Tonia \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_( perform) really well yesterday, she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_( practice) for months before the recital.

**4.Fill in: across, into, over, up with, down with. (phrasal verb)**

1. Dan came \_\_\_\_\_ some great ideas for his grandparents anniversary celebration.  
2. My body aches and I feel hot. I think I`m coming \_\_\_\_\_ the flu.  
3. She came \_\_\_\_\_\_ a lot of money when her uncle died.  
4. Why don`t you come \_\_\_\_\_ to our place when you finish work?  
5. They come \_\_\_\_\_ at least once a week for a visit.

1.

 His parents wouldn’t  (allow, let, permit) him stay out later than 10.30 at night.

2.

 "Do you have anything to  (show up, offer, declare)?" the customs officer asked the passenger.

3.

 It was very difficult to see the road through the  (thick, strong, deep) fog.

4.

 The wasp  (bit, stung, scratched) David on the arm.

5.

 The dog stood in front of the fire  (waving, nodding, wagging) its tail.

6.

 My sister is really  (fond, interested, keen) of children.

7.

 "I'm sorry I’m late." "" ("You’re welcome.", "The same to you.", "That’s all right.")

8.

 Some students feel  (proud, embarrassed, cautious) when they make mistakes. But they shouldn’t, because everybody does when they learn a new language.

9.

 The  (journey, travel, voyage) from London to Cardiff took three hours on the motorway.

10.

 This is my brother’s son, Kevin. He’s my favourite  (cousin, nephew, brother- in-law).

**Тема 2.Внешность и характеристика человека, литературного персонажа.**

Street Styles

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Many people, especially young people, wear things which express their ideas and feelings about life. If a boy ……………… very short, almost shaven hair, people expect him to have right wing politics. | **HAVE** |
|  | But boys with very long hair ……………… to have left wing politics. | **THINK** |
|  | A boy who wears a leather jacket ……………… in bits of metal will probably ride a motorbike. | **COVER** |
|  | The rules of fashion are not as rigid as they once were and today’s teenagers ……………… any particular trend at all. | **NOT FOLLOW** |
|  | But teens are very influenced by ……………… and they have a desire to buy more luxurious items. | **CELEBRITY** |
|  | Street styles ………………by the big fashion designers. In fact, the fashion designers often use ideas from street fashions. | **NOT CREATE** |
|  | But some leaders of British fashion have enough ideas of their own. One of them is Jean Muir, whose designs made her one of the ……………… designers. | **GOOD** |

1. ***Which is the odd word out?***

*- straight, wavy, cruel, curly, thick, long, short. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

*- round, oval, square, muscular, pretty, ugly, beautiful \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

*- cheerful, shy, reliable, witty, appearance, confident, gentle \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

1. ***Match English with Russian задания на перевод***

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| *handsome* |  | *A привлекательный* |
| *plump* |  | *B кучерявый* |
| *good-looking* |  | *C жизнерадостный* |
| *plain* |  | *D статный* |
| *skinny* |  | *E огромный* |
| *curly* |  | *F тощий* |
| *enormous* |  | *G обычный, простой* |
| *let somebody down* |  | *H трудолюбивый* |
| *self-confident* |  | *I пухлый* |
| *hard-working* |  | *J подводить кого-либо* |
| *cheerful* |  | *K надежный* |
| *reliable* |  | *L самоуверенный* |

1. ***Translate the short description of the person and guess the word to describe this person***

*Cheerful self-confident*

* *He believes that everything he does is right. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*
* *She always looks happy and lively. She makes everybody feel better. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*
* *He knows a lot of jokes and has a very good sense of humor. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

***Fill in the gaps with a/an where necessary.***

1. *He is quite ….witty.*
2. *She has got such…eyes.*
3. *Her nose is so ….long.*
4. *His speech was rather…good.*
5. *She is quite …. bore.*
6. ***Translate into Russian and underline the conjunction***
7. *Her hair was dark and long.*
8. *She was not beautiful however happy.*
9. *It’s fine but cold.*
10. *He lost his job because he was often late.*

**Задание на установку соответствия**

**1.** Match the words to the right translation. (Установите соответствие между словом и его переводом.)

1) hospitable  
2) unforgettable  
3) responsible  
4) useful

а. полезный  
b. незабываемый  
с. гостеприимный  
d. ответственный

**2.** Choose the necessary verb. (Выберите нужный глагол.)

Teenagers should … friendship.

1) collect  
2) pretend  
3) value  
4) change

**4.** Mark the right answer. (Отметьте правильный ответ.)

A person who is very unkind is … .

1) nervous  
2) humorous  
3) helpful  
4) cruel

**5.** Add -al, -y, -ful, -able where it is necessary and write down a new word. (Добавьте суффиксы -al, -y, -ful, -able, где это необходимо, и запишите новое слово.)

1) enjoy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
2) dirt \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
3) success \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Тема №3. Здоровый образ жизни и забота о здоровье: режим труда и отдыха, спорт, сбалансированное питание, посещение врача. Отказ от вредных привычек**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | People talk a lot about diets and eating habits today. They say …………………… eating improves quality of life. | **HEALTH** |
|  | I’ve recently seen a …………………… about the food pyramid we need to keep in mind when we design our menu. According to this pyramid, all necessary foods are divided into five groups. | **PRESENT** |
|  | The first group contains pasta, cereal, rice, and bread - the basic foods which people eat the most. In the second group, there are …………………… vegetables and fruit. Milk, eggs, meat, and fish make the third group. | **DIFFER** |
|  | Sweets and fats are the smallest group and people should almost totally avoid eating these foods, which can be …………………… to the body. | **HARM** |
|  | I think this approach to your diet is very ……………………. | **REASON** |
|  | However, my friends, who are vegetarians, ……………………. They think the third group should be avoided completely. | **AGREE** |

**Тема 4 Школьное образование, школьная жизнь. Переписка с зарубежными сверстниками. Взаимоотношения в школе. Проблемы и решения. Подготовка к выпускным экзаменам. Выбор профессии. Альтернативы в продолжении образования**

Complete the sentences with the derivatives of the words on the right.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. The ----- of schools in this area is evident. | **short** |
| 2. Her progress in maths was slow in spite of her \_\_\_\_\_ determination. | **admire** |
| 3. Mr Peterson’s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in this case was incredible. | **assist** |
| 4. The boy was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to answer the question. | **reluctance** |
| 5. His action was not insulting, it was meant to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | **comliment** |
| 6. The new teacher was friendly and very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | **help** |

**Тема 5 Место иностранного языка в повседневной жизни и профессиональной деятельности в современном мире**

**Learning a Language**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | I’m going to start off by saying that the ……………………… way to learn a new language is by taking formal classes. | **EASY** |
|  | Last year I ……………………… a 40-minute English class once a week and it was definitely worth the money. | **TAKE** |
|  | If you ……………………… the time or money to attend classes, you can of course teach yourself any language you want. | **NOT HAVE** |
|  | If you have absolutely no prior knowledge of the language you ……………………… to learn, start by buying the same textbooks that schools use. | **TRY** |
|  | What makes using textbooks such a great tool for learning is that they ……………………… in a context that makes it easy to understand. | **WRITE** |
|  | Besides, you can use the Internet, which is the greatest resource of knowledge that mankind (ever) ……………………… . | **HAVE** |
|  | But remember! You ……………………… any better without speaking and listening to the language. No matter what path you take in learning a new language, this is by far the most important step. | **NOT GET** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Languages of the world**  What do you think is the most difficult language to learn? Chinese? Japanese? No, it is Basque, the language which  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in northwestern Spain and southwestern France. | **SPEAK**» |
|  | The wealth of existing synonyms means that \_\_\_\_\_\_ of English have two words for something denoted by one word in a different language. The French, for instance, do not distinguish between house and home, between mind and brain. The Spanish cannot differentiate a chairman from a president. | **SPEAK** |
|  |  |  |

**Тема 6 Молодежь в современном обществе. Ценностные ориентиры. Участие молодежи в жизни общества. Досуг молодежи: увлечения и интересы. Любовь и дружба**

**Are teenagers a problem?**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | According to 'the older generation' teenagers are lazy, they wear …………………… clothes and are rude to their elders. | **RIDICULE** |
|  | What's more, they spend all their time listening to awful music and watching …………………… films. And all they ever think about is parties, drugs and sex. | **SUITABLE** |
|  | ……………………, it seems to me to be quite the opposite. Teenagers spend a lot of time thinking about their work (studies), their families and friends and their hobbies. | **ACTUAL** |
|  | Sure, they think about clothes, money, their bodies and …………………… in a certain situation. | **BEHAVE** |
|  | But isn't it the same for most people? So what about the myth that all teenagers are rude,   selfish, lazy and ……………………? As far as I'm concerned, it's nonsense. | **GREED** |
|  | The vast majority of young people I meet are polite, ……………………, open, interested and hard-working. | **FRIEND** |

**Тема 7 Роль спорта в современной жизни: виды спорта, экстремальный спорт, спортивные соревнования, Олимпийские игры**

Преобразуйте, если это необходимо, слова из скобок так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста.

**Taking up a team sport**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | People worldwide enjoy sports whether they are playing in a team or doing an individual sport. Some ……………………… team sports because they like playing in a team, | **CHOICE** |
|  | while those who take up individual sports consider team sports to have many ………………………. | **ADVANTAGE** |
|  | To begin with, one advantage of taking up a team sport is the sense of team spirit. Players learn to cooperate while working towards the same goal. Moreover, playing in a team can also help one make new friends. Another reason for taking up a team sport is that when you win, you share the ……………………… | **ACHIEVE** |
|  | and when you lose, you have someone to share the ……………………… with. | **LOSE** |
|  | On the other hand, there is always a chance that not all players will get along with each other. This may cause ……………………… and make players very competitive. | **ARGUE** |
|  | In ………………………, when you are part of a team, you have to depend on other players. | **ADD** |

**Racing**

Donna hated PE. It was her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(**LITTLE**) \_ favourite subject at school. It wasn’t like Donna didn’t like sports. In fact, she was a good swimmer and she loved doing yoga.

But she enjoyed sports only when she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_( **ALLOW)** to do things at her own pace. At school, however, it was always a competition.

She especially disliked races. And this is what she was doing now. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_( **RUN)** for 15 minutes already and was out of breath. But Donna didn’t want to be the last to arrive at the finish line. She was sad.

Suddenly she got her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (**TWO** )wind. She didn’t feel tired anymore. Running fast felt good. Well, PE wasn’t that bad after all!

**Тема 8 Туризм. Виды отдыха. Экотуризм. Путешествия по России и зарубежным странам**

Прочитайте приведенный ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

**The Peterhof Palace**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | The Peterhof Palace is also on the list of the Seven Wonders of Russia. It is in fact a series of palaces and gardens located in Peterhof, St Petersburg, ………………… out on the orders of Peter the Great. | **LAY** |
|  | ………………… palaces and gardens are sometimes referred to as the “Russian Versailles”. There are 64 fountains in the Grand Cascade of the palace. | **THIS** |
|  | The ………………… fountain is called the Samson Fountain and it commemorates Russia’s victory over Sweden in the Great Northern War. The fountain depicts the moment when Samson tore the jaws of the lion. The lion is an element of the Swedish coat of arms. | **LARGE** |

«People travel a lot nowadays. Planes are considered to be the most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (COMFORT) means of transport but for some people airports can be a nightmare.»

People travel a lot nowadays. Planes are considered to be the most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (COMFORT) means of transport but for some people airports can be a nightmare. There are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (END) queues when you check in and you waste lots of time if your flight is delayed. However, there are some airports where you can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (ACTUAL) enjoy yourself. For example, you’ll never be bored at Hong Kong’s international airport. There are thousands of people from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (DIFFER) countries here but the passengers never experience any problems because everything is well organised. There are attendants in red coats, who help you to get from one place to another. It’s very good for people with no sense of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (DIRECT). The attendants are always very polite and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (HELP).

**Тема 9 Вселенная и человек. Природа. Проблемы экологии. Защита окружающей среды. Проживание в городской/сельской местност**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Global warming**    In northern Québec and Labrador, temperatures \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ two degrees Celsius since the mid-1990s. That rise has helped more trees grow in the area which was previously too cold for trees. | **RISE** |
|  | Twelve National Parks are freely accessible to the public and were created to conserve the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ beauty, wildlife and cultural heritage they contain. | **NATURE** |
|  |  |  |

**Тема 10 . Родная страна и страна/страны изучаемого языка: географическое положение, столица, крупные города, регионы; система образования, достопримечательности, культурные особенности (национальные и популярные праздники, знаменательные даты, традиции, обычаи); страницы истории**

**Moscow**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | What do you know about Moscow? It ………………… the capital of Russia for a long time. However, when it was first mentioned in historical records around 1147, it was nothing more than a tiny town of little importance. | **BE** |
|  | Muscovites today consider Prince Yuri Dolgorukiy their city’s founding father, but it was only recorded that he dined with friends in the town of “Moskov,” ………………… after the local Moscow River. | **NAME** |
|  | It remains unclear exactly when this town was established. A small fortress was built on Borovitsky Hill by Dolgorukiy’s son, Prince Andrei Bogolyubsky; it was the first in a long succession of structures that eventually became the Moscow Kremlin. Moscow remained a small town while the nearby city of Vladimir ………………… in prominence and overtook Kiev, the old capital, in importance. | **RISE** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **New Zealand: geography**    New Zealand consists of two main islands and a number of smaller islands so scattered that they range from the tropical to the Antarctic. New Zealand \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about 2,012 km southeast of Australia. | **LOCATE** |
|  | **Ferapontov Monastery in Vologda**  Ferapontov monastery was founded in 1398. This was when Ferapont the Reverend established a new settlement on a lake not far from Vologda. There were many villages around this \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ place and soon people started to come to him for advice. | **BEAUTY** |
|  |  |  |

**Тема 11 Технический прогресс: перспективы и последствия. Современные средства информации и коммуникации (пресса, телевидение, Интернет, социальные сети и т.д.). Интернет-безопасность**

*Преобразуйте, если это необходимо, слово так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста*

**Jobs for robots**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Robots are taking over more and more aspects of our lives, and jobs. The ………………… occupation to feel threatened by the march of technology is carpentry. For thousands of years, skilled carpenters have made furniture from wood. | **LATE** |
|  | However, the next generation of master craftsmen may be robots, not humans. Researchers………………… a robot recently that can create customized wooden furniture. | **INVENT** |
|  | They said the robots………………… humans. The researchers said the goal of their project was to let robots do the more dangerous tasks, so carpenters could focus on design. | **NOT REPLACE** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Kid inventions**  Becky Schroeder was only 10 years old when she came up with the idea of the glo-paper. Two years \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, in 1974, her invention was patented. | **LATE** |
| **The invention of video games**   Do you know the story behind the invention of video games? Here is the story of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ video game.  **\*** | **ONE** |
| **E-books**  People of the 21st century have to think about living green. A long time ago we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that we should protect our forests. | **UNDERSTAND** |
| That is why today people try to avoid printing photos and keep \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all on computers. E-books are another example of people wishing not to waste paper. | **THEY** |
| The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ e-book appeared in 1998 and attracted everybody’s attention immediately. | **ONE** |

***.* My First Time Online**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | My first internet experience was back in 1997 when the Internet ........................... accessible to the public. | **MAKE** |
|  | I had some experience in computing as I  ........................... a couple of computer classes before. | **TAKE** |
|  | When the Internet became even  ........................... , I could no longer resist buying my own computer and getting online. | **POPULAR** |
|  | I was so excited when I ........................... the computer home that I just couldn’t wait to set it up and start surfing the web! The setting up was quite easy but I still couldn’t get online. | **BRING** |
|  | I had to call the service provider and establish a dial-up service first. Luckily, that ........................... very long. I was able to get online within a few hours. | **NOT TAKE** |
|  | You wouldn’t believe what happened next. I found out that the monitor wasn’t working properly. It had black horizontal lines running through. While I ........................... to fix it, the screen went completely black. I went to exchange the monitor the following day, and my real first internet experience began. | **TRY** |
|  | Now I am in my final year at university and I can’t imagine my life without the Internet or e-mail. I hope that as I grow older my knowledge and experience with computers  ........................... as technology advances. | **EXPAND** |

**Тема 12 Выдающиеся люди родной страны и страны/стран изучаемого языка, их вклад в науку и мировую культуру: государственные деятели, ученые, писатели, поэты, художники, композиторы, путешественники, спортсмены, актеры и т.д.**

\*Преобразуйте, если это необходимо, слово «так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Winston Churchill**  Winston Churchill was a great political leader and a very clever man. Many British people think since then there \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a prime minister better than him. | **NOT BE** |

**Albert Einstein**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Most people probably know Albert Einstein as the most intelligent person who ever lived. His name ………………… part of many languages when we want to say someone is a genius, as in the phrase, “She’s a real Einstein”. | **BECOME** |
|  | In 1999, Time magazine named Einstein as the Person of the Century. No one could have guessed this ………………… when he was at school. He was extremely interested in science but hated the system of learning by heart. He said it destroyed learning and creativity. He had already done many experiments, but failed the entrance exams to a technical college. | **HAPPEN** |
|  | He didn’t let this setback stop him. He eventually graduated from university, in 1900, with a degree in physics. Twelve years later he was a university professor and in 1921, he ………………… the Nobel Prize for Physics. He went on to publish over 300 scientific papers. | **WIN** |

Alexander Pushkin

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Alexander Pushkin was a 19-th century Russian poet, novelist, dramatist, and short-story writer. He ………………… as the founder of modern Russian literature, and his works have been adapted into operas by several Russian composers. | **REMEMBER** |
|  | Raised in a neglected environment, Pushkin began his literary pursuits at an early age. However, he eventually became rebellious in his compositions. His works began infuriating the ………………… government. As a result, Pushkin was sent into exile. After almost 6 years of exile, Pushkin was finally released from deportation, but the tsar applied censorship to his writings. | **RULE** |